

### **Introducing Aero-Engine Business**

November 17, 2014

IHI Corporation
Aero-Engine & Space Operations

Board Director and Managing Executive Officer, President of Aero-Engine & Space Operations Tsugio Mitsuoka

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#### **Aero-Engine & Space Business Overview**

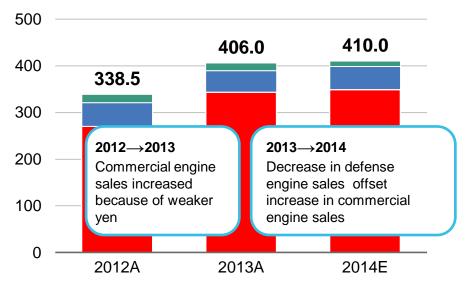


Aero-Engine,
Space and
Defense
Segment

Output

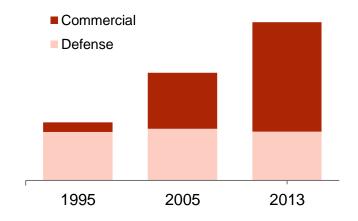
Head of Operations		Tsugio Mitsuoka Director and Managing Executive Officer		
Employees (nonconsolidated)		3,255 (as of April 2014)		
	Office	1,259		
	Mizuho Works	796		
	Kure No.2 Works	412		
	Soma No.1 Works	255		
	Soma No.2 Works	533		

#### (Billions of Yen) Consolidated Sales



#### **Aero-Engine Sales Breakdown**

Sales composed of stable engine business for Ministry of Defense and growing commercial engine business



■ Defense Systems ■ Rocket Systems/Space Utilization ■ Aero-Engine



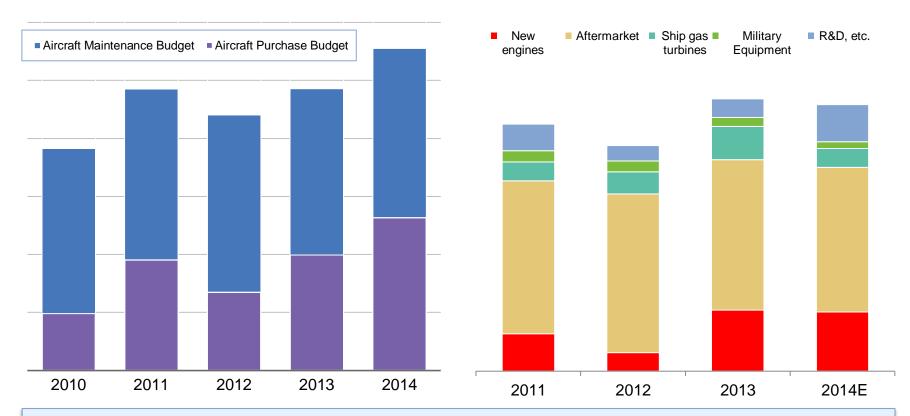
# **Defense Systems Business**

#### **Market Climate (Aircraft Budgets)**



#### **Aircraft Defense Budgets**

#### **Defense Systems Orders**



- Aircraft budgets have risen with national security requirement
- Orders have remained stable throughout the years because of expanding demand for new engines, such as the F135, and a steady aftermarket business

#### **Defense Engine Business for Ministry of Defense**



Future Fighter (concept)

Maintaining IHI's world-class capabilities for manufacturing, support, and maintenance







F135
Turbofan Engine
(Manufactured based on FMS)



 Concluded agreements in FY2013 for preparation of 17 components domestic production



J79
Turbojet Engine
(manufactured under license)

Source: Ministry of Defense, JASDF

#### **Engines Under Development**

Advanced Technological Demonstrator





(XF5-1 Demonstration Engine1)

**Next Generation Hyper Slim Engine (Concept)** 



Working on the contracts for elemental technologies of Next-Generation Hyper Slim Engine:

- ◆ Research core engine components(#3) for next-generation engine
- **♦** Research fighter engine components (#1)

1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 2020

5



# **Commercial Aero-Engines Business**

#### **IHI Commercial Aero-Engines Business Highlights**



#### Aircraft market growth

- Aircraft demand should increase steadily with passenger traffic growth in emerging markets
- Demand should increase in various categories, particularly mid-sized models for low-cost carriers on the rise

# Global player with world-class technological expertise

- IHI is a global player, participating in many engine development programs so that its line-up fully covers all aircraft segments
- Development and start-up costs for second-cycle programs should increase for foreseeable future
- Vital to keep investing in advanced technologies

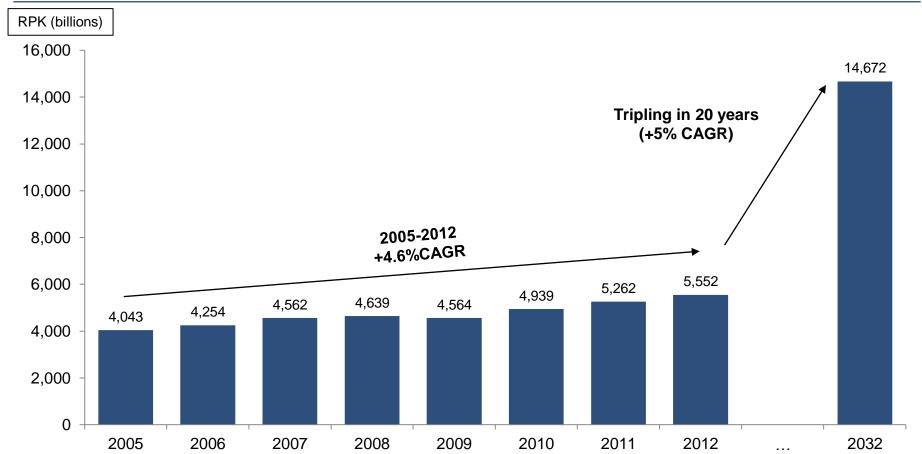
# Increasing aftermarket ratio

- Unit numbers and service hours of IHI's engines are on the increase
- Aftermarket ratio should rise as more programs enter investment payback phase

#### **Passenger Traffic Continuing to Grow**



#### Global RPKs (Revenue Passenger Kilometers): 2005 to 2032



Passenger traffic continuing to grow amid economic and population growth in emerging markets

Source: Boeing

#### **Overview of Commercial Engine Business Model**

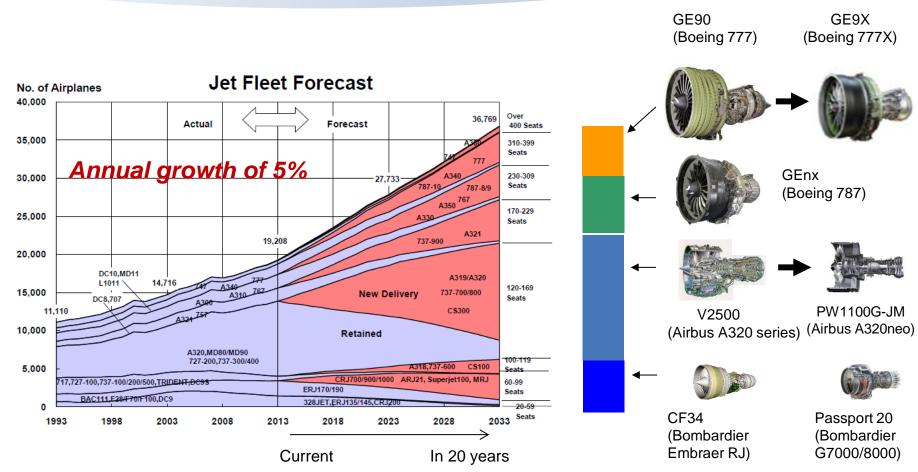


#### Development Program and International Partnerships

- Commercial engine development requires a considerable amount of time and capital, so it is usually performed by international best partnerships formed of best players
- Partners disperse business risks by sharing overall development costs based on partnership stakes
- Partners address the following issues to develop long-term strategic relationships:
  - Manufacturing
  - Technological development
  - Product support
  - Aftermarket services (spare parts and engine maintenance services)
- Each partner supplies certain engine components according to strengths

#### IHI's Participation in Commercial Engine Programs





Source: Japan Aircraft Development Corporation

In light of increasing global aircraft demand, IHI continues to participate in bestseller aircraft engine development and production businesses covering all segments in terms of aircraft size → Entering second cycle

#### **IHI's Engine Portfolio**



Engine Program		Aircraft (Type)	Main Partners	Unit Sales	Status				
				(As of Sep. 2014)	'80	'90	'00	'10	'20
V2500		A320, MD-90 (Single Aisle)	Pratt & Whitney JAEC (Japanese Aero Engines Corporation) (IHI ••14%) MTU	6,231	Start	ed develo	pment in	1984	
GE90		777 (Medium Widebody)	General Electric IHI • 9% Safran	1,923	Joined	GE's dev	elopment	program	in 1990
CF34		Bombardier CRJ (Regional Jets)	General Electric JAEC (IHI ••27%)	3,984	Joined	GE's dev	elopment	program	in 1996
GEnx		787 and 747 (Small Widebody)	General Electric JAEC (IHI ••15%) Safran MTU	620		ppment: 2 ent: 2011			
PW1100G-JM		A320neo (Single Aisle)	Pratt & Whitney JAEC (IHI ···15%) MTU	-		opment: 2 ent: 2014			
Passport20		Bombardier Global 7000/8000 (Business Jets)	General Electric JAEC (IHI ··27%)	-		opment: 2 ent: 2015			
GE9X		777X (Medium Widebody)	General Electric  JAEC (IHI ··10~12% (To be decided))  Safran MTU	-		opment: 2 ent: 2019			
		Deve	elopment Initial Production	Comm	ercial Pro	duction	S	oare Parts	s / MRO

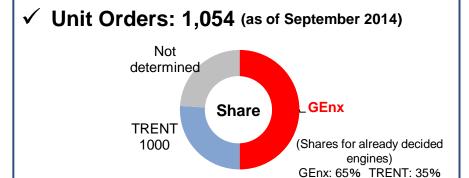
#### **New Engine Program (GEnx)**



#### **Aircraft**

**Boeing 787** 

# (Basino) Surprise West



#### **Engine Overview**



- ✓ Around 15% better fuel economy than previous model
- ✓ IHI supplies rotating parts for lowpressure turbine and high-pressure compressor airfoils
- Top share in engines for Boeing 787 program expected to be on the rise
- Engine addresses environmental concerns and helps airlines save operating costs

#### **New Engine Program (PW1100G-JM)**

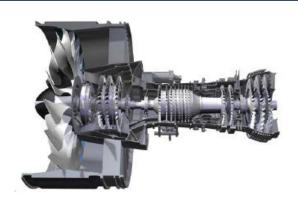


#### **Aircraft**

#### A320NEO



#### **Engine Overview**



- ✓ To start operating commercially in 2015
   (made maiden flight in September 2014)
   ✓ Unit Orders: 3,272
   (as of September 2014)
   ✓ (Share for already decided engines) PW1100G representing about 50%
- ✓ Around 16% better fuel economy than V2500
- ✓ IHI will supply fan modules incorporating light-weight fiber-reinforced plastics

- Single-aisle model of the segment most in demand with high growth potential from Airbus
- Our advanced latest technologies and composites have helped to significantly enhance fuel efficiency and reduce exhaust and noise levels

#### **New Engine Program (GE9X)**



#### **Aircraft**

#### **Boeing 777X**



- ✓ Should start operating commercially from 2020
- ✓ Unit Orders: 300 (as of September 2014)



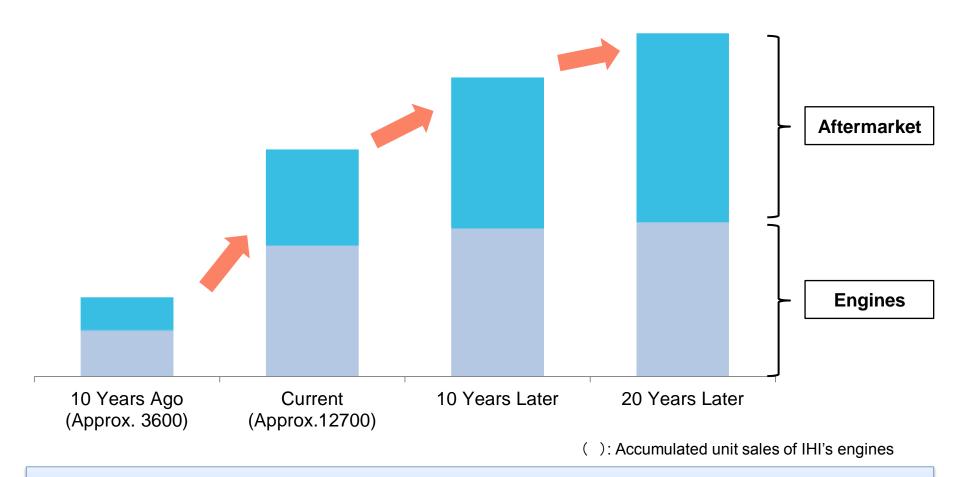
#### **Engine Overview**



- ✓ Exclusive engine for 777X (successor to GE90-115B)
- ✓ Approximately 10% better fuel economy than GE90-115B
- ✓ IHI will supply low-pressure turbine parts and shaft
- Participating in GE9X engine program for Boeing's next generation 777X widebody jet

#### **Commercial Engine and Aftermarket Revenue Ratios**



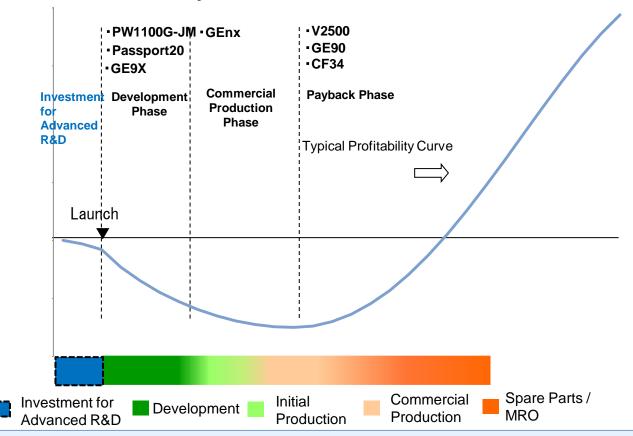


> Aftermarket ratio should rise as accumulated unit sales increase

#### **Key Attributes of Commercial Engine Business**



- Advanced technology requirements
- Large initial investments
- Payback over 15 to 20 years



While existing programs are increasingly entering payback phase, ready to invest much in advanced technology development

#### **Examples of New Technology Developments**



#### **Carbon Fiber and Ceramic Matrix Composites**

#### High-Strength forging Materials for Next-Generation Engines

#### Carbon Fiber Composite





Left: Structural Guide Vane (SGV) Right: Fan Case

Ceramic Matrix Composite

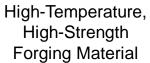


**Turbine Nozzle** 

#### High-Strength Forging Material



Long Shaft





Large Turbine Disk

**Used in PW1100G-JM** 

**Developing for next-generation engines** 

• Enhancing thermal efficiency and reducing engine weight to improve fuel economy

#### **Bolstering Production Facilities for PW1100G-JM**



#### Soma No. 1 Works

Structural guide vane line
Operational Launch: 2<sup>nd</sup> half of 2014





Structural Guide Vane

#### Soma No.2 Works

Integrated bladed rotor line
Operational Launch: 1st half of 2014





Integrated Bladed Rotor

#### **IHI Aerospace Tomioka Plant**

Fan case line (No .3 Works)
Operational launch: 2<sup>nd</sup> half of 2014





Fan Case



- Each site employed IHI's composite materials and manufacturing expertise in constructing new lines
- > Aiming to strengthen global cost competitiveness

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Increasing aftermarket ratio

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# **Appendix**

#### **Aero-Engine & Space Business Facilities**









#### Mizuho Works

- Assembles and overhauls jet engines and light gas turbines
- Produces defense and space equipment

Site area	189,000m²
Building space	65,000m²



#### **Kure No.2 Works**

- Produces and repairs jet engines and gas turbine parts
- Assembles and tests land and marine gas turbines

Site area	47,800 m²
Building space	40,100m²

#### Tomioka Plant (IHI AEROSPACE)

- Produces space and defense equipment
- Produces fiber-reinforced plastic parts

Site area	490,490m²
Building space	84,228m²

#### **Soma NO.1 Works**

 Produces and repairs jet engine and gas turbine blade components

Site area	159,000 m <sup>2</sup>
Building space	37,700m²

#### Soma No.2Works

- Produces and repairs small and medium-sized parts of jet engines
- Produces space equipment parts

Site area	167,300㎡
Building space	54,200m²

#### **Organization and Group Companies**



#### Turbine Airfoil COE Material Supply

IHI Master Metal Co., Ltd.

IHI Castings Co., Ltd.

## Compressor Airfoil COE Machining

IHI Aero Manufacturing Co., Ltd.

#### **Engine Test Equipment**

INC Engineering Co., Ltd.

# IHI Aero-Engine & Space Operations

Defense Systems Division

Commercial Aero-Engine Division

**MRO Business** 

Space Development Department

Research & Engineering Division

Manufacturing Division

Mizuho Works Soma No.1 Works Soma No.2 Works Kure No.2 Works

# Space Development & Rocket Systems

IHI Aerospace Co., Ltd.

IHI Aerospace Engineering Co., Ltd.

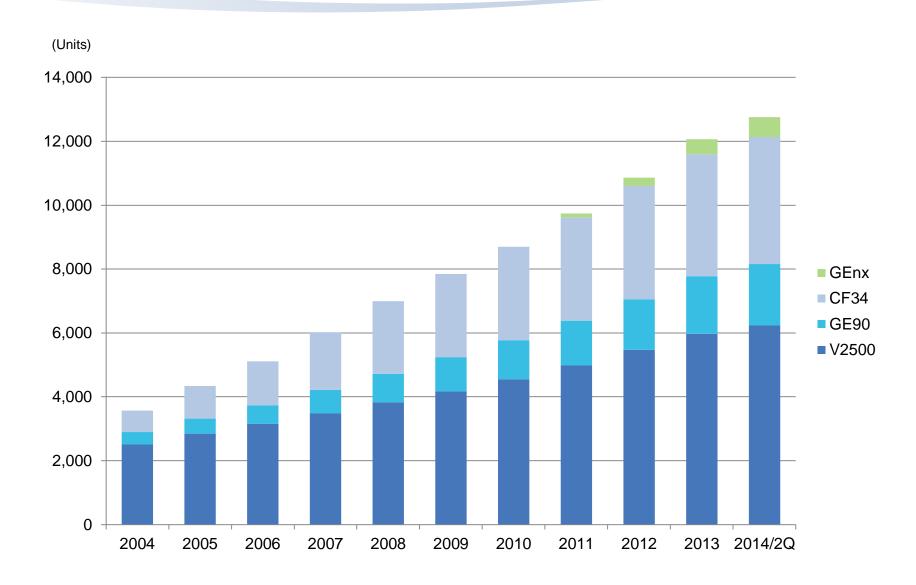
#### **Support & Services**

IHI Jet Service Co., Ltd.

COE: Center of Excellence

#### **Accumulated Unit Sales of Commercial Aero-Engines**







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